# References CALPHAD

### CALculation of PHAse Diagrams

#### Books

 CALPHAD (Calculation of phase diagrams): A comprehensive guide, N. Saunders en A.P. Miodownik, Pergamon 1998, ISBN 0-08-0421296

Computational thermodynamics: The Calphad Method, H.L. Lukas, S.G. Fries and B. Sundman, Cambridge 2007, ISBN 978-0-521-86811-2

- Two standard works on computational thermodynamics and the CALPHAD method
- Describe the thermodynamic models, concept and determination of lattice stabilities, experimental techniques, the optimization procedure, applications, ...
- Materials Thermochemistry, O. Kubaschewski, C.B. Alcock en P.J. Spencer, 6th edition, Pergamon Press, 1993, ISBN 0-08-0418880

- Experimental and theoretical techniques for the determination of thermochemical data, such as calorimetry, vapor pressures, EMF, table of Pettifor
- Phase equilibria, phase diagrams and phase transformations, Their thermodynamic basis, M. Hillert, Cambridge University press, 1998, ISBN 0-521-56584-7
  - Solution thermodynamics, solution models, types and topologies of phase diagrams, . . .
  - The approach is slightly different from that in classical textbooks on thermodynamics
  - The SGTE casebook, thermodynamics at work, K. Hack, Materials modelling series, The institute of materials, 1996, ISBN 0-901716-74-X
    - Examples of applications of the CALPHAD method in alloy development
  - Pearson's handbook
    - \* Information on the crystal structure of elementary phases and compounds

## Review Articles

 R. Schmidt-Fetzer et al. Assessment techniques, database design and software facilities for thermodynamics and diffusion. CALPHAD: Comp. Coupl. of Phase Diagrams and Thermochemistry, 2007, 31:38-52.

- P.E.A Turchi et al. Interface between quantum-mechanical-based approaches, experiments, and CALPHAD methodology. CALPHAD: Comp. Coupl. of Phase Diagrams and Thermochemistry, 2007, 31:4-27.
- A. Costa e Silva et al. Applications of computational thermodynamics – the extension from phase equilibria to phase transformations and other properties.CALPHAD: Comp. Coupl. of Phase Diagrams and Thermochemistry, 2007, 31:53-74.
- In-Ho Jung. Overview of the applications of thermodynamic databases to steelmaking processes. CALPHAD: Comp. Coupl. of Phase Diagrams and Thermochemistry, 2010, 34:332-362.

## Links

- website CALPHAD organization: http://www.calphad.org/
- website Thermo-Calc: http://www.thermocalc.com/
  - manual, book with examples, description of available databases

 website PANDAT (computer program for the calculation of phase diagrams, mostly for metallic systems):

http://www.computherm.com/

 website FactSage (computer program for the calculation of phase diagrams, mostly for oxidic systems):

http://www.factsage.com/

- website SGTE consortium: http://www.sgte.org/
- NIST information on Material Thermodynamics: http://www.ctcms.nist.gov/kattner/
- NIST Diffusion Data Center: http://patapsco.nist.gov/diffusion/
- NIST information on diffusion: http://www.ctcms.nist.gov/ cecamp/Present.html